116TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

S. 2032

AN ACT

To expand research on the cannabidiol and marihuana.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- $2\ \ tives\ of\ the\ United\ States\ of\ America\ in\ Congress\ assembled,$

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.

- 2 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the
- 3 "Cannabidiol and Marihuana Research Expansion Act".
- 4 (b) Table of Contents for
- 5 this Act is as follows:
 - Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.
 - Sec. 2. Definitions.

TITLE I—REGISTRATIONS FOR MARIHUANA RESEARCH

- Sec. 101. Marihuana research applications.
- Sec. 102. Research protocols.
- Sec. 103. Applications to manufacture marihuana for research.
- Sec. 104. Adequate and uninterrupted supply.
- Sec. 105. Security requirements.
- Sec. 106. Prohibition against reinstating interdisciplinary review process for non-NIH funded researchers.

TITLE II—DEVELOPMENT OF FDA-APPROVED DRUGS USING CANNABIDIOL AND MARIHUANA

- Sec. 201. Medical research on cannabidiol.
- Sec. 202. Registration for the commercial production and distribution of Food and Drug Administration approved drugs.
- Sec. 203. Importation of cannabidiol for research purposes.

TITLE III—DOCTOR-PATIENT RELATIONSHIP

Sec. 301. Doctor-patient relationship.

TITLE IV—FEDERAL RESEARCH

Sec. 401. Federal research.

6 SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.

- 7 In this Act—
- 8 (1) the term "appropriately registered" means
- 9 that an individual or entity is registered under the
- 10 Controlled Substances Act (21 U.S.C. 801 et seq.)
- to engage in the type of activity that is carried out
- by the individual or entity with respect to a con-

1	trolled substance on the schedule that is applicable
2	to cannabidiol or marihuana, as applicable;
3	(2) the term "cannabidiol" means—
4	(A) the substance, cannabidiol, as derived
5	from marihuana that has a delta-9
6	tetrahydrocannabinol level that is greater than
7	0.3 percent; and
8	(B) the synthetic equivalent of the sub-
9	stance described in subparagraph (A);
10	(3) the terms "controlled substance", "dis-
11	pense", "distribute", "manufacture", "marihuana",
12	and "practitioner" have the meanings given such
13	terms in section 102 of the Controlled Substances
14	Act (21 U.S.C. 802), as amended by this Act;
15	(4) the term "covered institution of higher edu-
16	cation" means an institution of higher education (as
17	defined in section 101 of the Higher Education Act
18	of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1001)) that—
19	(A)(i) has highest or higher research activ-
20	ity, as defined by the Carnegie Classification of
21	Institutions of Higher Education; or
22	(ii) is an accredited medical school or an
23	accredited school of osteopathic medicine: and

1	(B) is appropriately registered under the
2	Controlled Substances Act (21 U.S.C. 801 et
3	seq.);
4	(5) the term "drug" has the meaning given the
5	term in section 201(g)(1) of the Federal Food,
6	Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 321(g)(1));
7	(6) the term "medical research for drug devel-
8	opment" means medical research that is—
9	(A) a preclinical study or clinical investiga-
10	tion conducted in accordance with section
11	505(i) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cos-
12	metic Act (21 U.S.C. 355(i)) or otherwise per-
13	mitted by the Department of Health and
14	Human Services to determine the potential
15	medical benefits of marihuana or cannabidiol as
16	a drug; and
17	(B) conducted by a covered institution of
18	higher education, practitioner, or manufacturer
19	that is appropriately registered under the Con-
20	trolled Substances Act (21 U.S.C. 801 et seq.);
21	and
22	(7) the term "State" means any State of the
23	United States, the District of Columbia, and any
24	territory of the United States.

1 TITLE I—REGISTRATIONS FOR

2 MARIHUANA RESEARCH

3	SEC. 101. MARIHUANA RESEARCH APPLICATIONS.
4	Section 303(f) of the Controlled Substances Act (21
5	U.S.C. 823(f)) is amended—
6	(1) by redesignating paragraphs (1) through
7	(5) as subparagraphs (A) through (E), respectively;
8	(2) by striking "(f) The Attorney General" and
9	inserting "(f)(1) The Attorney General";
10	(3) by striking "Registration applications" and
11	inserting the following:
12	"(2)(A) Registration applications";
13	(4) by striking "Article 7" and inserting the
14	following:
15	"(3) Article 7"; and
16	(5) by inserting after paragraph (2)(A), as so
17	designated, the following:
18	"(B)(i) The Attorney General shall register a practi-
19	tioner to conduct research with marihuana if—
20	"(I) the applicant's research protocol—
21	"(aa) has been reviewed and allowed—
22	"(AA) by the Secretary of Health and
23	Human Services under section 505(i) of
24	the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act
25	(21 USC 355(i)).

1	"(BB) by the National Institutes of
2	Health or another Federal agency that
3	funds scientific research; or
4	"(CC) pursuant to sections 1301.18
5	and 1301.32 of title 21, Code of Federal
6	Regulations, or any successors thereto; and
7	"(II) the applicant has demonstrated to the At-
8	torney General that there are effective procedures in
9	place to adequately safeguard against diversion of
10	the controlled substance for legitimate medical or
11	scientific use pursuant to section 105 of the
12	Cannabidiol and Marihuana Research Expansion
13	Act, including demonstrating that the security meas-
14	ures are adequate for storing the quantity of mari-
15	huana the applicant would be authorized to possess.
16	"(ii) The Attorney General may deny an application
17	for registration under this subparagraph only if the Attor-
18	ney General determines that the issuance of the registra-
19	tion would be inconsistent with the public interest. In de-
20	termining the public interest, the Attorney General shall
21	consider the factors listed in—
22	"(I) subparagraphs (B) through (E) of para-
23	graph (1); and
24	"(II) subparagraph (A) of paragraph (1), if the
25	applicable State requires practitioners conducting re-

- 1 search to register with a board or authority de-
- 2 scribed in such subparagraph (A).
- 3 "(iii)(I) Not later than 60 days after the date on
- 4 which the Attorney General receives a complete applica-
- 5 tion for registration under this subparagraph, the Attor-
- 6 ney General shall—
- 7 "(aa) approve the application; or
- 8 "(bb) request supplemental information.
- 9 "(II) For purposes of subclause (I), an application
- 10 shall be deemed complete when the applicant has sub-
- 11 mitted documentation showing that the requirements
- 12 under clause (i) are satisfied.
- "(iv) Not later than 30 days after the date on which
- 14 the Attorney General receives supplemental information as
- 15 described in clause (iii)(I)(bb) in connection with an appli-
- 16 cation described in this subparagraph, the Attorney Gen-
- 17 eral shall approve or deny the application.
- 18 "(v) If an application described in this subparagraph
- 19 is denied, the Attorney General shall provide a written ex-
- 20 planation of the basis of denial to the applicant.".
- 21 SEC. 102. RESEARCH PROTOCOLS.
- 22 (a) In General.—Paragraph (2)(B) of section
- 23 303(f) of the Controlled Substances Act (21 U.S.C.
- 24 823(f)), as amended by section 101 of this Act, is further
- 25 amended by adding at the end the following:

- 1 "(vi)(I) If the Attorney General grants an application
- 2 for registration under clause (i), the registrant may amend
- 3 or supplement the research protocol without reapplying if
- 4 the registrant does not change—
- 5 "(aa) the quantity or type of drug;
- 6 "(bb) the source of the drug; or
- 7 "(cc) the conditions under which the drug is
- 8 stored, tracked, or administered.
- 9 "(II)(aa) If a registrant under clause (i) seeks to
- 10 change the type of drug, the source of the drug, or condi-
- 11 tions under which the drug is stored, tracked, or adminis-
- 12 tered, the registrant shall notify the Attorney General via
- 13 registered mail, or an electronic means permitted by the
- 14 Attorney General, not later than 30 days before imple-
- 15 menting an amended or supplemental research protocol.
- 16 "(bb) A registrant may proceed with an amended or
- 17 supplemental research protocol described in item (aa) if
- 18 the Attorney General does not explicitly object during the
- 19 30-day period beginning on the date on which the Attorney
- 20 General receives the notice under item (aa).
- 21 "(cc) The Attorney General may only object to an
- 22 amended or supplemental research protocol under this
- 23 subclause if additional security measures are needed to
- 24 safeguard against diversion or abuse.

- 1 "(dd) If a registrant under clause (i) seeks to address
- 2 additional security measures identified by the Attorney
- 3 General under item (cc), the registrant shall notify the At-
- 4 torney General via registered mail, or an electronic means
- 5 permitted by the Attorney General, not later than 30 days
- 6 before implementing an amended or supplemental research
- 7 protocol.
- 8 "(ee) A registrant may proceed with an amended or
- 9 supplemental research protocol described in item (dd) if
- 10 the Attorney General does not explicitly object during the
- 11 30-day period beginning on the date on which the Attorney
- 12 General receives the notice under item (dd).
- "(III)(aa) If a registrant under clause (i) seeks to
- 14 change the quantity of marihuana needed for research and
- 15 the change in quantity does not impact the factors de-
- 16 scribed in item (bb) or (cc) of subclause (I) of this clause,
- 17 the registrant shall notify the Attorney General via reg-
- 18 istered mail or using an electronic means permitted by the
- 19 Attorney General.
- 20 "(bb) A notification under item (aa) shall include—
- 21 "(AA) the Drug Enforcement Administration
- registration number of the registrant;
- 23 "(BB) the quantity of marihuana already ob-
- 24 tained;

1	"(CC) the quantity of additional marihuana
2	needed to complete the research; and
3	"(DD) an attestation that the change in quan-
4	tity does not impact the source of the drug or the
5	conditions under which the drug is stored, tracked,
6	or administered.
7	"(cc) The Attorney General shall ensure that—
8	"(AA) any registered mail return receipt
9	with respect to a notification under item (aa) is
10	submitted for delivery to the registrant pro-
11	viding the notification not later than 3 days
12	after receipt of the notification by the Attorney
13	General; and
14	"(BB) notice of receipt of a notification
15	using an electronic means permitted under item
16	(aa) is provided to the registrant providing the
17	notification not later than 3 days after receipt
18	of the notification by the Attorney General.
19	"(dd)(AA) On and after the date described in
20	subitem (BB), a registrant that submits a notifica-
21	tion in accordance with item (aa) may proceed with
22	the research as if the change in quantity has been
23	approved on such date, unless the Attorney General
24	notifies the registrant of an objection described in

25

item (ee).

1	"(BB) The date described in this subitem is the
2	date on which a registrant submitting a notification
3	under item (aa) receives the registered mail return
4	receipt with respect to the notification or the date on
5	which the registrant receives notice that the notifica-
6	tion using an electronic means permitted under item
7	(aa) was received by the Attorney General, as the
8	case may be.
9	"(ee) A notification submitted under item (aa)
10	shall be deemed to be approved unless the Attorney
11	General, not later than 10 days after receiving the
12	notification, explicitly objects based on a finding that
13	the change in quantity—
14	"(AA) does impact the source of the drug
15	or the conditions under which the drug is
16	stored, tracked, or administered; or
17	"(BB) necessitates that the registrant im-
18	plement additional security measures to safe-
19	guard against diversion or abuse.
20	"(IV) Nothing in this clause shall limit the authority
21	of the Secretary of Health and Human Services over re-
22	quirements related to research protocols, including
23	changes in—
24	"(aa) the method of administration of mari-
25	huana;

1	"(bb) the dosing of marihuana; and
2	"(cc) the number of individuals or patients in-
3	volved in research.".
4	(b) REGULATIONS.—Not later than 1 year after the
5	date of enactment of this Act, the Attorney General shall
6	promulgate regulations to carry out the amendment made
7	by this section.
8	SEC. 103. APPLICATIONS TO MANUFACTURE MARIHUANA
9	FOR RESEARCH.
10	(a) In General.—Section 303 of the Controlled
11	Substances Act (21 U.S.C. 823) is amended—
12	(1) by redesignating subsections (c) through (k)
13	as subsections (d) through (l), respectively;
14	(2) by inserting after subsection (b) the fol-
15	lowing:
16	"(c)(1)(A) As it relates to applications to manufac-
17	ture marihuana for research purposes, if the Attorney
18	General places a notice in the Federal Register to increase
19	the number of entities registered under this Act to manu-
20	facture marihuana to supply appropriately registered re-
21	searchers in the United States, the Attorney General shall,
22	not later than 60 days after the date on which the Attor-
23	ney General receives a completed application—
24	"(i) approve the application; or
25	"(ii) request supplemental information.

1	"(B) For purposes of subparagraph (A), an applica-
2	tion shall be deemed complete when the applicant has sub-
3	mitted documentation showing each of the following:
4	"(i) The requirements designated in the notice
5	in the Federal Register are satisfied.
6	"(ii) The requirements under this Act are satis-
7	fied.
8	"(iii) The applicant will limit the transfer and
9	sale of any marihuana manufactured under this sub-
10	section—
11	"(I) to researchers who are registered
12	under this Act to conduct research with con-
13	trolled substances in schedule I; and
14	$``(\Pi)$ for purposes of use in preclinical re-
15	search or in a clinical investigation pursuant to
16	an investigational new drug exemption under
17	505(i) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cos-
18	metic Act (21 U.S.C. 355(i)).
19	"(iv) The applicant will transfer or sell any
20	marihuana manufactured under this subsection only
21	with prior, written consent for the transfer or sale
22	by the Attorney General.
23	"(v) The applicant has completed the applica-
24	tion and review process under subsection (a) for the

- bulk manufacture of controlled substances in schedule I.
 "(vi) The applicant has established and begun
- operation of a process for storage and handling of controlled substances in schedule I, including for inventory control and monitoring security in accordance with section 105 of the Cannabidiol and Marihuana Research Expansion Act.
- 9 "(vii) The applicant is licensed by each State in 10 which the applicant will conduct operations under 11 this subsection, to manufacture marihuana, if that 12 State requires such a license.
- "(C) Not later than 30 days after the date on which the Attorney General receives supplemental information requested under subparagraph (A)(ii) with respect to an application, the Attorney General shall approve or deny the application.
- "(2) If an application described in this subsection is denied, the Attorney General shall provide a written explanation of the basis of denial to the applicant.";
- 21 (3) in subsection (h)(2), as so redesignated, by 22 striking "subsection (f)" each place it appears and 23 inserting "subsection (g)";

1	(4) in subsection $(j)(1)$, as so redesignated, by
2	striking "subsection (d)" and inserting "subsection
3	(e)"; and
4	(5) in subsection (k), as so redesignated, by
5	striking "subsection (f)" each place it appears and
6	inserting "subsection (g)".
7	(b) Technical and Conforming Amendments.—
8	(1) The Controlled Substances Act (21 U.S.C.
9	801 et seq.) is amended—
10	(A) in section 102 (21 U.S.C. 802)—
11	(i) in paragraph (16)(B)—
12	(I) in clause (i), by striking "or"
13	at the end;
14	(II) by redesignating clause (ii)
15	as (iii); and
16	(III) by inserting after clause (i)
17	the following:
18	"(ii) the synthetic equivalent of hemp-de-
19	rived cannabidiol that contains less than 0.3
20	percent tetrahydrocannabinol; or";
21	(ii) in paragraph (52)(B)—
22	(I) by striking "303(f)" each
23	place it appears and inserting
24	"303(g)"; and

1	(II) in clause (i), by striking
2	"(d), or (e)" and inserting "(e), or
3	(f)"; and
4	(iii) in paragraph (54), by striking
5	"303(f)" each place it appears and insert-
6	ing "303(g)";
7	(B) in section $302(g)(5)(A)(iii)(I)(bb)$ (21)
8	U.S.C. $822(g)(5)(A)(iii)(I)(bb))$, by striking
9	"303(f)" and inserting "303(g)";
10	(C) in section 304 (21 U.S.C. 824), by
11	striking "303(g)(1)" each place it appears and
12	inserting "303(h)(1)";
13	(D) in section $307(d)(2)$ (21 U.S.C.
14	827(d)(2)), by striking "303(f)" and inserting
15	"303(g)";
16	(E) in section $309A(a)(2)$ (21 U.S.C.
17	829a(a)(2)), in the matter preceding subpara-
18	graph (A), by striking "303(g)(2)" and insert-
19	ing "303(h)(2)";
20	(F) in section 311(h) (21 U.S.C. 831(h)),
21	by striking "303(f)" each place it appears and
22	inserting "303(g)";
23	(G) in section $401(h)(2)$ (21 U.S.C.
24	841(h)(2)), by striking "303(f)" each place it
25	appears and inserting "303(g)";

1	(H) in section $403(c)(2)(B)$ (21 U.S.C.
2	843(c)(2)(B)), by striking "303(f)" and insert-
3	ing "303(g)"; and
4	(I) in section $512(c)(1)$ (21 U.S.C.
5	882(c)(1)) by striking "303(f)" and inserting
6	"303(g)".
7	(2) Section 1008(c) of the Controlled Sub-
8	stances Import and Export Act (21 U.S.C. 958(c))
9	is amended—
10	(A) in paragraph (1), by striking "303(d)"
11	and inserting "303(e)"; and
12	(B) in paragraph (2)(B), by striking
13	"303(h)" and inserting "303(i)".
14	(3) Title V of the Public Health Service Act (42
15	U.S.C. 290aa et seq.) is amended—
16	(A) in section 520E-4(c) (42 U.S.C.
17	290bb-36d(e)), by striking " $303(g)(2)(B)$ " and
18	inserting " $303(h)(2)(B)$ "; and
19	(B) in section 544(a)(3) (42 U.S.C.
20	290dd-3(a)(3)), by striking "303(g)" and in-
21	serting "303(h)".
22	(4) Title XVIII of the Social Security Act (42
23	U.S.C. 1395 et seq.) is amended—

1 (A) in section 1833(bb)(3)(B) (42 U.S.C. 1395l(bb)(3)(B)), by striking "303(g)" and in-2 3 serting "303(h)"; 4 (B) in section 1834(0)(3)(C)(ii) (42 U.S.C. 5 1395m(o)(3)(C)(ii), by striking "303(g)" and inserting "303(h)"; and 6 7 (C) in section 1866F(c)(3)(C) (42 U.S.C. 1395ce-6(e)(3)(C), by striking "303(g)" and 8 inserting "303(h)". 9 10 (5) Section 1903(aa)(2)(C)(ii) of the Social Se-11 curity Act (42 U.S.C. 1396b(aa)(2)(C)(ii)) is amended by striking "303(g)" each place it appears 12 13 and inserting "303(h)". 14 SEC. 104. ADEQUATE AND UNINTERRUPTED SUPPLY. 15 On an annual basis, the Attorney General shall assess whether there is an adequate and uninterrupted supply of 16 marihuana, including of specific strains, for research pur-18 poses. 19 SEC. 105. SECURITY REQUIREMENTS. 20 (a) In General.—An individual or entity engaged 21 in researching marihuana or its components shall store it in a securely locked, substantially constructed cabinet. 23 (b) REQUIREMENTS FOR OTHER MEASURES.—Any other security measures required by the Attorney General to safeguard against diversion shall be consistent with

1	those required for practitioners conducting research on
2	other controlled substances in schedules I and II in section
3	202(c) of the Controlled Substances Act (21 U.S.C.
4	812(c)) that have a similar risk of diversion and abuse.
5	SEC. 106. PROHIBITION AGAINST REINSTATING INTER-
6	DISCIPLINARY REVIEW PROCESS FOR NON-
7	NIH FUNDED RESEARCHERS.
8	The Secretary of Health and Human Services may
9	not—
10	(1) reinstate the Public Health Service inter-
11	disciplinary review process described in the guidance
12	entitled "Guidance on Procedures for the Provision
13	of Marijuana for Medical Research' (issued on May
14	21, 1999); or
15	(2) require another review of scientific protocols
16	that is applicable only to research on marihuana or
17	its components.
18	TITLE II—DEVELOPMENT OF
19	FDA-APPROVED DRUGS
20	USING CANNABIDIOL AND
21	MARIHUANA
22	SEC. 201. MEDICAL RESEARCH ON CANNABIDIOL.
23	Notwithstanding any provision of the Controlled Sub-
24	stances Act (21 U.S.C. 801 et seq.), the Safe and Drug-
25	Free Schools and Communities Act (20 U.S.C. 7101 et

- 1 seq.), chapter 81 of title 41, United States Code, or any
- 2 other Federal law, an appropriately registered covered in-
- 3 stitution of higher education, a practitioner, or a manufac-
- 4 turer may manufacture, distribute, dispense, or possess
- 5 marihuana or cannabidiol if the marihuana or cannabidiol
- 6 is manufactured, distributed, dispensed, or possessed, re-
- 7 spectively, for purposes of medical research for drug devel-
- 8 opment or subsequent commercial production in accord-
- 9 ance with section 202.
- 10 SEC. 202. REGISTRATION FOR THE COMMERCIAL PRODUC-
- 11 TION AND DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD AND
- 12 DRUG ADMINISTRATION APPROVED DRUGS.
- 13 The Attorney General shall register an applicant to
- 14 manufacture or distribute cannabidiol or marihuana for
- 15 the purpose of commercial production of a drug containing
- 16 or derived from marihuana that is approved by the Sec-
- 17 retary of Health and Human Services under section 505
- 18 of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C.
- 19 355), in accordance with the applicable requirements
- 20 under subsection (a) or (b) of section 303 of the Con-
- 21 trolled Substances Act (21 U.S.C. 823).
- 22 SEC. 203. IMPORTATION OF CANNABIDIOL FOR RESEARCH
- PURPOSES.
- The Controlled Substances Import and Export Act
- 25 (21 U.S.C. 951 et seq.) is amended—

1	(1) in section 1002(a) (21 U.S.C. 952(a))—
2	(A) in paragraph (1), by striking "and" at
3	the end;
4	(B) in paragraph (2)(C), by inserting
5	"and" after "uses,"; and
6	(C) inserting before the undesignated mat-
7	ter following paragraph (2)(C) the following:
8	"(3) such amounts of marihuana or cannabidiol
9	(as defined in section 2 of the Cannabidiol and Mar-
10	ihuana Research Expansion Act) as are—
11	"(A) approved for medical research for
12	drug development (as such terms are defined in
13	section 2 of the Cannabidiol and Marihuana Re-
14	search Expansion Act), or
15	"(B) necessary for registered manufactur-
16	ers to manufacture drugs containing marihuana
17	or cannabidiol that have been approved for use
18	by the Commissioner of Food and Drugs under
19	the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21
20	U.S.C. 301 et seq.),"; and
21	(2) in section 1007 (21 U.S.C. 957), by amend-
22	ing subsection (a) to read as follows:
23	"(a)(1) Except as provided in paragraph (2), no per-
24	son mav—

1	"(A) import into the customs territory of the
2	United States from any place outside thereof (but
3	within the United States), or import into the United
4	States from any place outside thereof, any controlled
5	substance or list I chemical, or
6	"(B) export from the United States any con-
7	trolled substance or list I chemical,
8	unless there is in effect with respect to such person
9	a registration issued by the Attorney General under
10	section 1008, or unless such person is exempt from
11	registration under subsection (b).
12	"(2) Paragraph (1) shall not apply to the im-
13	port or export of marihuana or cannabidiol (as de-
14	fined in section 2 of the Cannabidiol and Marihuana
15	Research Expansion Act) that has been approved
16	for—
17	"(A) medical research for drug develop-
18	ment authorized under section 201 of the
19	Cannabidiol and Marihuana Research Expan-
20	sion Act; or
21	"(B) use by registered manufacturers to
22	manufacture drugs containing marihuana or
23	cannabidiol that have been approved for use by
24	the Commissioner of Food and Drugs under the

1	Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21
2	U.S.C. 301 et seq.).".
3	TITLE III—DOCTOR-PATIENT
4	RELATIONSHIP
5	SEC. 301. DOCTOR-PATIENT RELATIONSHIP.
6	It shall not be a violation of the Controlled Sub-
7	stances Act (21 U.S.C. 801 et seq.) for a State-licensed
8	physician to discuss—
9	(1) the currently known potential harms and
10	benefits of marihuana derivatives, including
11	cannabidiol, as a treatment with the legal guardian
12	of the patient of the physician if the patient is a
13	child; or
14	(2) the currently known potential harms and
15	benefits of marihuana and marihuana derivatives,
16	including cannabidiol, as a treatment with the pa-
17	tient or the legal guardian of the patient of the phy-
18	sician if the patient is a legal adult.
19	TITLE IV—FEDERAL RESEARCH
20	SEC. 401. FEDERAL RESEARCH.
21	(a) In General.—Not later than 1 year after the
22	date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Health and
23	Human Services, in coordination with the Director of the
24	National Institutes of Health and the heads of other rel-
25	evant Federal agencies, shall submit to the Caucus on

1	International Narcotics Control, the Committee on the Ju-
2	diciary, and the Committee on Health, Education, Labor,
3	and Pensions of the Senate and the Committee on Energy
4	and Commerce and the Committee on the Judiciary of the
5	House of Representatives a report on—
6	(1) the potential therapeutic effects of
7	cannabidiol or marihuana on serious medical condi-
8	tions, including intractable epilepsy;
9	(2) the potential effects of marihuana, includ-
10	ing—
11	(A) the effect of increasing delta-9-
12	tetrahydrocannabinol levels on the human body
13	and developing adolescent brains; and
14	(B) the effect of various delta-9-
15	tetrahydrocannabinol levels on cognitive abili-
16	ties, such as those that are required to operate
17	motor vehicles or other heavy equipment; and
18	(3) the barriers associated with researching
19	marihuana or cannabidiol in States that have legal-
20	ized the use of such substances, which shall in-
21	clude—
22	(A) recommendations as to how such bar-
23	riers might be overcome, including whether pub-
24	lic-private partnerships or Federal-State re-
25	search partnerships may or should be imple-

1	mented to provide researchers with access to
2	additional strains of marihuana and
3	cannabidiol; and
4	(B) recommendations as to what safe-
5	guards must be in place to verify—
6	(i) the levels of tetrahydrocannabinol,
7	cannabidiol, or other cannabinoids con-
8	tained in products obtained from such
9	States is accurate; and
10	(ii) that such products do not contain
11	harmful or toxic components.
12	(b) ACTIVITIES.—To the extent practicable, the Sec-
13	retary of Health and Human Services, either directly or
14	through awarding grants, contacts, or cooperative agree-
15	ments, shall expand and coordinate the activities of the
16	National Institutes of Health and other relevant Federal
17	agencies to better determine the effects of cannabidiol and
18	marihuana, as outlined in the report submitted under
19	paragraphs (1) and (2) of subsection (a).
	Passed the Senate December 15, 2020.
	Attest:

Secretary.

116TH CONGRESS S. 2032

AN ACT

To expand research on the cannabidiol and marihuana.